

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICSMONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
(Wage and Salary Earners in Employment)

Issued for General Information.

JUNE, 1942.1. AUSTRALIA: (i) Total Males and Females Employed.

The estimated total employment of wage and salary earners (excluding members of defence forces, rural workers, and female domestic workers in private homes) was 1,883,200 as at the end of June, 1942, comprising 1,324,100 males and 559,100 females. The corresponding figures in July, 1941, were 1,904,500 persons - 1,393,300 males and 511,200 females.

The estimated numbers of wage and salary earners in employment at the end of each month since July, 1941, are shown in the following table:-

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces)

At end of Month			Males	Females	Total
<u>1941</u> -					
	July	..	1,393,300	511,200	1,904,500
	August	..	1,398,100	516,000	1,914,100
	September	..	1,408,100	521,600	1,929,700
	October	..	1,408,100	527,700	1,935,800
	November	..	1,407,700	533,100	1,940,800
	December	..	1,394,600	535,100	1,929,700
<u>1942</u> -					
	January	..	1,378,100	537,600	1,915,700
	February	..	1,368,000	548,000	1,916,000
	March	..	1,363,400	554,200	1,917,600
	April	..	1,354,700	559,000	1,913,700
	May	..	1,343,400	557,500	1,900,900
	June	..	1,324,100	559,100	1,883,200

Total employment (excluding rural and household domestic) reached its maximum of 1,940,800 in November, 1941, just before the entry of Japan into the war. That event led to large numbers of men being called up for military service, and during the next two months, total employment decreased by about 25,000. The decline was then arrested for two months owing to a large increase in the number of females in employment; but it recommenced in April, and in May it was much steeper with a decrease of 13,000, and again steeper in June with 18,000 decrease.

The entry of Japan into the war meant calling large numbers of men into the Forces, so that, although substantial recruitments of men were obtained from rural industries, and from men who were not previously working as wage earners, employment of men (excluding rural workers) commenced in December, 1941 to decline heavily. Decreases of 13,100 and 16,500 men in employment in December and January respectively were followed by progressively smaller decreases of 10,100 and 4,600 in February and March respectively. The decreases started to become larger again from April onwards, being 8,700 in April, 11,300 in May, and 19,300 in June. The June decrease was the largest yet recorded.

The increase in the number of females in employment has partly made up for the loss of men. During the four months, July to November 1941, their increase averaged 5,500 per month, and during the next five months, December 1941 to April 1942, 5,200 per month. In May 1942, however, there was a net decline of 1,500 females employed, and June showed only a small increase, 1,600, resulting in no appreciable increase in the last two months.

/Monthly

(ii) Industrial Groups. The following statement shows the estimated changes in employment in the main industrial groups.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes and Persons on paid strength of Defence Forces).

Industrial Group	July 1941	November 1941	May 1942	June 1942	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
					July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November 1941 to June 1942
MALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Munitions, Aircraft and Shipbuilding (a) ..	51,400	59,700	78,000	79,900	+16.1	+33.8
Other Factories and Workshops	495,700	500,400	475,400	472,200	+ 1.0	- 5.6
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,700	51,200	45,800	45,300	- 1.0	-11.5
Retail Trade ..	103,700	103,500	85,000	82,300	- 0.2	-20.5
Banks and Insurance ..	33,100	31,600	27,100	26,600	- 4.5	-15.8
Other Commerce and Finance (including Wholesale Trade)	94,600	97,000	83,800	82,200	+ 2.5	-15.3
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	39,900	44,300	55,300	48,200	+11.0	+ 8.8
Rail and Air Transport ..	80,800	82,300	83,400	83,300	+ 1.9	+ 1.2
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b)	181,200	180,400	185,200	186,500	- 0.4	+ 3.4
All Other ..	261,200	257,300	224,400	217,600	- 1.5	-15.4
TOTAL MALES:	1,393,300	1,407,700	1,343,400	1,324,100	+ 1.0	- 5.9
FEMALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	8,700	11,200	22,500	23,900	+28.7	+113.4
Other Factories and Workshops	174,000	180,800	180,200	179,700	+ 3.9	- 0.6
Retail Trade ..	86,000	90,000	89,000	87,700	+ 4.7	- 2.6
Banks and Insurance ..	12,900	14,200	17,500	17,800	+10.1	+ 25.4
Other Commerce and Finance (Including Wholesale Trade)	33,500	35,400	35,800	36,000	+ 5.7	+ 1.7
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b)	53,500	56,200	62,400	63,400	+ 5.0	+ 12.8
All Other (c) ..	142,600	145,300	150,100	150,600	+ 1.9	+ 3.6
TOTAL FEMALES:	511,200	533,100	557,500	559,100	+ 4.3	+ 4.9
PERSONS						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	60,100	70,900	100,500	103,800	+18.0	+ 46.4
Other Factories and Workshops	669,700	681,200	655,600	651,900	+ 1.7	- 4.3
Mining and Quarrying ..	52,100	51,600	46,300	45,800	- 1.0	- 11.2
Retail Trade ..	189,700	193,500	174,000	170,000	+ 2.0	- 12.1
Banks and Insurance ..	46,000	45,800	44,600	44,400	- 0.4	- 3.1
Other Commerce and Finance (Including Wholesale Trade)	128,100	132,400	119,600	118,200	+ 3.4	- 10.7
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	40,800	45,300	56,400	49,200	+11.0	+ 8.6
Rail and Air Transport ..	85,500	87,400	89,100	89,400	+ 2.2	+ 2.3
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b)	234,700	236,600	247,600	249,900	+ 0.8	+ 5.6
All Other ..	397,800	396,100	367,200	360,600	- 0.4	- 9.0
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,904,500	1,940,800	1,900,900	1,883,200	+ 1.9	- 3.0

Notes:- (a) Includes Government establishments, annexes, and certain private firms engaged on Aircraft and Shipbuilding but excludes most private factories engaged on war contracts.

(b) Includes such public employment as does not come within the groups shown separately, e.g. administrative services, post office, school teachers, police, public works, local government, etc.

(c) Includes females engaged in mining and quarrying, shipping and stevedoring, and rail and air transport, in addition to those engaged in all other industries not shown separately for males.

Total employment in June 1942 was 3.0 per cent. less than in November 1941. Amongst the industrial groups, however, munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding were 46.4 per cent. above the November level - the increase in numbers of employees being 32,900 since November, including 3,300 during June. Shipping and stevedoring declined substantially from 56,400 employees in May to 49,200 in June, but the latter total was still 8.6 per cent. above the November level. Rail and air transport and government n.e.i. /had

had more employees in June 1942 than in November last, and each of these groups increased slightly from May. All other industrial groups employed fewer workers in June than in November 1941; and their June totals were in all cases less than those for May. The greatest declines, both proportionately and in absolute numbers, in June compared with May were in retail trade and "all other" industries.

Males:- Declines in male employment since November, 1941, have been substantial in all industrial groups, except munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, (very large increase), and shipping and stevedoring, government n.e.i., and rail and air transport. All the groups showing increases are of direct war time importance; and the ratios at the end of this section show that in two of these groups where it is possible to employ substantial numbers of females, female employment has been increased relatively more than male.

Females:- Females in employment in June, 1942, numbered 26,000 more than in November, 1941. Nearly one-half of this increase went to munitions and aircraft factories, which employed 113 per cent. more females than in November, 1941. Banks and insurance were 25 per cent., and government n.e.i. 13 per cent. above their November figures, but the number of females in other groups was little changed from November. In June, as compared with May, retail stores employed 1,300 fewer females, and factories and workshops other than government and quasi-government munition works 500 fewer females. Females in munition works and government services n.e.i. were substantially greater than in May. The remaining industrial groups showed slight increases in female employment.

Masculinity of Employees:- The tendency to replace males with females is illustrated by the following figures for masculinity of employees (males per 100 females) in July, 1941, May 1942 and June 1942, respectively:- Munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, 591, 347, 334; other factories, 285, 264, 263; retail trade, 121, 96, 94; banks and insurance, 257, 155, 149; other commerce and finance, 282, 234, 228; government n.e.i. 339, 297, 294; all other industries, 183, 149, 144. The greatest relative replacements of males by females have been made by munitions factories and banks and insurance companies.

2. STATES: The table on page 4 gives a comparison of estimated employment by States, similar to that given in the preceding table for industrial groups.

In all States except South Australia, an increase of employment between July, 1941, and November, 1941, has been followed by a decrease between November, 1941 and June, 1942. In South Australia, total employment continued to increase each month until April, 1942, due to the large munitions programme in that State, but commenced to decline in June. In Victoria and New South Wales, munitions expansion has been more than offset by curtailment of less essential industries.

From May to June, total employment decreased in all States except Queensland, where the usual seasonal increase commenced. Relatively, the decreases were heaviest in Western Australia and Victoria.

Male Employees in June, compared with May, were little changed in Queensland and Tasmania, but declined substantially in the other four States. In Queensland, a seasonal rise in factory employment was partly offset by a decline in shipping and stevedoring. Retail trade decreased in all States, particularly in New South Wales and Victoria. Building and construction decreased substantially in New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia.

Female Employees in June were slightly greater than in May in all States, except New South Wales and Tasmania where there were slight decreases. Retail trade employees showed decreases in all States, though the total decline was less than in May. Female factory employees increased by 600 in South Australia, but otherwise the increases were spread in small amounts over most industrial groups.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - STATES.

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces.)

State	July 1941	November 1941	May 1942	June 1942	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
					July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November 1941 to June 1942
MALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	564,700	575,500	554,200	548,700	+ 1.9	- 4.7
Victoria ..	406,800	403,400	379,700	371,300	- 0.8	- 8.0
Queensland ..	167,700	168,200	163,100	162,900	+ 0.3	- 3.2
South Australia ..	122,700	127,000	126,600	124,500	+ 3.5	- 2.0
Western Australia ..	83,800	85,000	75,400	72,300	+ 1.4	-14.9
Tasmania ..	39,900	40,600	38,500	38,400	+ 1.8	- 5.4
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,393,300	1,407,700	1,343,400	1,324,100	+ 1.0	- 5.9
FEMALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	206,700	215,900	222,300	222,200	+ 4.4	+ 2.9
Victoria ..	169,800	176,900	183,900	184,200	+ 4.2	+ 4.1
Queensland ..	54,100	56,000	58,000	58,800	+ 3.5	+ 5.0
South Australia ..	39,000	41,700	48,300	48,900	+ 6.9	+17.3
Western Australia ..	26,500	27,700	28,900	29,000	+ 4.5	+ 4.7
Tasmania ..	13,500	13,300	14,600	14,500	- 1.5	+ 9.0
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	511,200	533,100	557,500	559,100	+ 4.3	+ 4.9
PERSONS						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	771,400	791,400	776,500	770,900	+ 2.6	- 2.6
Victoria ..	576,600	580,300	563,600	555,500	+ 0.6	- 4.3
Queensland ..	221,800	224,200	221,100	221,700	+ 1.1	- 1.1
South Australia ..	161,700	168,700	174,900	173,400	+ 4.3	+ 2.8
Western Australia ..	110,300	112,700	104,300	101,300	+ 2.2	-10.1
Tasmania ..	53,400	53,900	53,100	52,900	+ 0.9	- 1.9
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,904,500	1,940,800	1,900,900	1,883,200	+ 1.9	- 3.0

The foregoing estimates relate to total employment and are based on statistical data obtained from various sources including Pay Roll Tax returns, and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

3. PAY ROLL TAX:

The collected figures for Pay-Roll returns are given without any adjustment in the appendixes which are attached to this summary. The totals given are those for all employers who send regular returns to the Taxation Departments. For the small proportion of returns which are outstanding at the closing date each month, the figures of the previous month have been brought forward. The returns do not cover all employment, as Commonwealth employees are excluded, and employers who pay not more than £20 per week in salaries or wages do not make returns. Certain other classes of employers, principally religious or public benevolent institutions and public hospitals, are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State on account of the different nature of the industries in the various States; but in general, the proportion of employees, (other than those of the Commonwealth, and those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households), who are included in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 85 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were considered to be predominantly engaged. As some large employers engage in more than one industry, a considerable number of employees have been included in classes to which they do not strictly belong. The following tables may be taken as indicators of trend from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

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Acting Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 31st August, 1942.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX I

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

(Six States, and Australian Capital and Northern Territories)

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns. (a)

Industry	May, 1942			June, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:						
Primary Industries ..	32,544	4,798	37,342	34,215	4,783	38,998
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	8,987	123	9,110	8,481	120	8,601
Silver Lead Mining ..	5,282	98	5,380	5,235	98	5,333
Coal Mining ..	17,870	91	17,961	18,007	89	18,096
Other Mining ..	4,930	91	5,021	4,899	92	4,991
Quarrying ..	1,935	88	2,023	1,903	83	1,986
Total:	39,004	491	39,495	38,525	482	39,007
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	21,551	2,156	23,707	20,416	2,058	22,474
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	176,395	24,667	201,062	177,347	25,266	202,613
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	26,940	3,767	30,707	26,583	4,166	30,749
Textiles ..	18,694	27,135	45,829	18,776	27,236	46,012
Dress ..	18,036	60,514	78,550	17,708	59,754	77,462
Food, drink, tobacco ..	71,157	30,999	102,156	70,934	30,754	101,688
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	32,935	2,518	35,453	32,195	2,442	34,637
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography	25,649	13,980	39,629	25,189	14,012	39,201
Other factories ..	37,857	18,526	56,383	37,029	18,535	55,564
Heat, light and power	11,000	1,365	12,365	11,043	1,379	12,422
Total:	440,214	185,627	625,841	437,220	185,602	622,822
Building and Construction	35,951	1,000	36,951	34,020	950	34,970
Transport and Communication						
Road transport ..	14,502	1,732	16,234	14,183	1,723	15,906
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	53,546	1,020	54,566	46,838	999	47,837
Other ..	4,062	549	4,611	4,311	728	5,039
Total:	72,110	3,301	75,411	65,332	3,450	68,782
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	10,596	5,851	16,447	10,340	6,051	16,391
Insurance ..	9,845	8,228	18,073	9,618	8,283	17,901
Offices, Agencies, etc.	11,896	8,124	20,020	11,497	8,101	19,598
Wholesale trade ..	71,380	26,966	98,346	70,229	27,070	97,299
Retail trade ..	65,752	78,923	144,675	63,690	77,744	141,434
Total:	169,469	128,092	297,561	165,374	127,249	292,623
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic	14,807	31,736	46,543	14,411	31,698	46,109
Other industries, n.e.i.	20,262	17,597	37,859	19,954	17,670	37,624
Total:	35,069	49,333	84,402	34,365	49,368	83,733
Total Private Employers:	824,361	372,642	1,197,003	809,051	371,884	1,180,935
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Railways ..	93,126	5,250	98,376	93,270	5,376	98,646
Tramways and Road Transport ..	16,864	1,009	17,873	16,802	1,099	17,901
Main Roads ..	10,782	369	11,151	11,902	385	12,287
Electricity ..	11,252	1,380	12,632	11,346	1,389	12,735
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities	126,783	33,224	160,007	127,516	33,795	161,311
Local Government Authorities ..	39,491	3,323	42,814	38,985	3,477	42,462
Total Governmental:	298,298	44,555	342,853	299,821	45,521	345,342
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	1,122,659	417,197	1,539,856	1,108,872	417,405	1,526,277

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month
of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns (a).

Industry	May, 1942			June, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	11,765	1,903	13,668	11,831	1,870	13,701
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining	547	16	563	546	16	562
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,177	45	4,222	4,194	46	4,240
Coal Mining	14,334	68	14,402	14,427	66	14,493
Other Mining	1,086	32	1,118	1,057	30	1,087
Quarrying	429	39	468	415	40	455
TOTAL:	20,573	200	20,773	20,639	198	20,837
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	11,135	1,105	12,240	10,838	1,095	11,933
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	98,772	13,114	111,886	98,969	13,281	112,250
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	5,452	716	6,168	5,364	774	6,138
Textiles	6,815	10,300	17,115	6,820	10,357	17,177
Dress	6,952	23,630	30,582	6,730	23,291	30,021
Food, drink, tobacco ..	23,575	13,378	36,953	22,980	13,140	36,120
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	11,142	1,085	12,227	10,786	1,021	11,807
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography	10,766	6,691	17,457	10,420	6,599	17,019
Other Factories	17,041	9,568	26,609	16,448	9,504	25,952
Heat, light and power ..	4,326	608	4,934	4,353	617	4,970
TOTAL:	195,976	80,195	276,171	193,708	79,679	273,387
Building and Construction ..	13,276	381	13,657	12,811	365	13,176
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	5,622	739	6,361	5,523	732	6,255
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels	22,391	588	22,979	22,554	563	23,117
Other	1,083	179	1,262	1,157	206	1,363
TOTAL:	29,096	1,506	30,602	29,234	1,501	30,735
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks	3,988	2,202	6,190	3,939	2,251	6,190
Insurance	3,824	3,389	7,213	3,768	3,415	7,183
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	4,586	3,791	8,377	4,454	3,775	8,229
Wholesale trade	28,028	11,173	39,201	27,423	11,207	38,630
Retail trade	26,177	32,790	58,967	25,250	32,426	57,676
TOTAL:	66,603	53,345	119,948	64,834	53,074	117,908
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic	6,141	13,784	19,925	5,944	13,670	19,614
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	7,696	6,938	14,634	7,558	6,959	14,517
TOTAL:	13,837	20,722	34,559	13,502	20,629	34,131
Total Private Employers:	351,126	158,252	509,378	346,559	157,316	503,875
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Railways	46,719	2,396	49,115	46,879	2,465	49,344
Tramways and Road Transport ..	10,377	353	10,730	10,296	350	10,646
Main Roads	4,876	112	4,988	5,026	112	5,138
Electricity	3,149	450	3,599	3,185	458	3,643
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities	42,340	14,212	56,552	42,733	14,364	57,097
Local Government Authorities ..	12,891	1,384	14,275	13,008	1,404	14,412
Total Governmental:	120,352	18,907	139,259	121,127	19,153	140,280
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	471,478	177,159	648,637	467,686	176,469	644,155

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the
month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns(a)

Industry	May, 1942			June, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	3,828	689	4,517	3,771	701	4,472
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	1,378	10	1,388	1,288	10	1,298
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	161	-	161	172	1	173
Other Mining ..	94	8	102	96	7	103
Quarrying ..	919	26	945	912	21	933
TOTAL:	2,552	44	2,596	2,468	39	2,507
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	6,268	797	7,065	5,653	713	6,366
Founding, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding	46,315	8,110	54,425	47,033	8,452	55,485
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	12,080	886	12,966	12,131	927	13,058
Textiles ..	9,217	12,594	21,811	9,311	12,642	21,953
Dress ..	8,662	27,480	36,142	8,565	27,157	35,722
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	23,674	10,213	33,887	23,052	10,129	33,181
Sawmills, woodworking and Furniture ..	7,627	555	8,182	7,500	539	8,039
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,903	4,367	13,270	8,843	4,453	13,296
Other factories ..	14,630	6,758	21,388	14,474	6,816	21,290
Heat, light and power ..	3,281	319	3,600	3,335	315	3,650
TOTAL:	140,657	72,079	212,736	138,897	72,143	212,040
Building and Construction ..	11,743	314	12,057	11,160	298	11,458
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	4,386	436	4,822	4,281	437	4,718
Shipping and Loading and discharging vessels ..	12,794	192	12,986	9,689	191	9,880
Other ..	1,573	218	1,791	1,642	329	1,971
TOTAL:	18,753	846	19,599	15,612	957	16,569
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,060	1,825	4,885	2,926	1,899	4,825
Insurance ..	3,009	2,673	5,682	2,933	2,704	5,637
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	4,084	2,473	6,557	3,981	2,446	6,427
Wholesale trade ..	18,628	6,923	25,551	18,180	7,013	25,193
Retail Trade ..	18,675	22,508	41,183	17,992	22,137	40,129
TOTAL:	47,456	36,402	83,858	46,012	36,199	82,211
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	4,760	8,799	13,559	4,647	8,834	13,481
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	6,856	5,333	12,189	6,834	5,296	12,130
TOTAL:	11,616	14,132	25,748	11,481	14,130	25,611
Total Private Employers:	236,605	124,506	361,111	230,401	124,467	354,868
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Railways ..	24,301	1,649	25,950	24,221	1,712	25,933
Tramways and Road Transport ..	4,696	612	5,308	4,690	705	5,395
Main Roads ..	1,898	58	1,956	1,535	60	1,595
Electricity ..	6,396	801	7,197	6,436	802	7,238
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	22,783	6,616	29,399	22,878	6,705	29,583
Local Government Authorities ..	9,199	938	10,137	9,156	972	10,128
Total Governmental:	69,273	10,674	79,947	68,916	10,956	79,872
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	305,878	135,180	441,058	299,317	135,423	434,740

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 4

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month
of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	May, 1942			June, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers:-</u>						
Primary Industries	10,938	1,295	12,233	12,523	1,310	13,833
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining	370	5	375	333	5	338
Silver Lead Mining	1,035	53	1,088	971	52	1,023
Coal Mining	2,335	15	2,350	2,356	14	2,370
Other Mining	1,358	21	1,379	1,355	21	1,376
Quarrying	94	2	96	87	2	89
TOTAL:	5,192	96	5,288	5,102	94	5,196
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,453	81	1,534	1,352	82	1,434
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	10,208	948	11,156	10,161	961	11,122
Vehicles, including Aircraft	452	26	478	272	27	299
Textiles	661	1,043	1,704	670	984	1,654
Dress	1,029	4,475	5,504	1,025	4,427	5,452
Food, drink, tobacco	13,289	2,713	16,002	14,651	2,897	17,548
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	6,936	456	7,392	6,749	452	7,201
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	2,092	1,106	3,198	2,026	1,120	3,146
Other Factories	1,689	689	2,378	1,664	664	2,328
Heat, light and power	1,336	200	1,536	1,319	203	1,522
TOTAL:	39,145	11,737	50,882	39,889	11,817	51,706
Building and Construction ..	4,652	142	4,794	4,127	136	4,263
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	1,504	185	1,689	1,477	187	1,664
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels	8,098	109	8,207	7,495	106	7,601
Other	322	49	371	410	86	496
TOTAL:	9,924	343	10,267	9,382	379	9,761
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks	1,744	938	2,682	1,696	975	2,671
Insurance	1,315	830	2,145	1,278	817	2,095
Offices, Agencies, etc.	1,575	839	2,414	1,445	850	2,295
Wholesale trade	10,289	3,779	14,068	10,445	3,805	14,250
Retail trade	8,956	8,507	17,463	8,791	8,407	17,198
TOTAL:	23,879	14,893	38,772	23,655	14,854	38,509
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,201	3,675	4,876	1,174	3,732	4,906
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	2,424	2,133	4,557	2,298	2,210	4,508
TOTAL:	3,625	5,808	9,433	3,472	5,942	9,414
Total Private Employers:	97,355	34,314	131,669	98,150	34,532	132,682
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental-</u>						
Railways	19,655	1,045	20,700	19,304	1,047	20,351
Main Roads	3,710	199	3,909	5,001	213	5,214
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities	14,873	4,223	19,096	15,220	4,294	19,514
Local Government Authorities	11,751	478	12,229	11,105	560	11,665
Total Governmental:	49,989	5,945	55,934	50,630	6,114	56,744
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	147,344	40,259	187,603	148,780	40,646	189,426

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 5

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of
all employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns (a)

Industry	May, 1942			June, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers:-</u>						
Primary Industries ..	2,495	415	2,910	2,449	403	2,852
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	198	7	205	195	8	203
Quarrying ..	286	15	301	289	14	303
TOTAL:	484	22	506	484	22	506
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,649	89	1,738	1,564	91	1,655
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	14,953	2,087	17,040	14,971	2,149	17,120
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	8,414	2,085	10,499	8,385	2,381	10,766
Textiles ..	898	1,188	2,086	872	1,230	2,102
Dress ..	788	2,580	3,368	783	2,509	3,292
Food, drink, tobacco ..	5,300	2,288	7,588	5,142	2,181	7,323
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	1,744	126	1,870	1,764	130	1,894
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	1,380	935	2,315	1,420	959	2,379
Other Factories ..	2,679	956	3,635	2,659	988	3,647
Heat, light and power ..	1,748	220	1,968	1,729	225	1,954
TOTAL:	39,553	12,554	52,107	39,289	12,843	52,132
Building and Construction ..	3,280	75	3,355	3,204	78	3,282
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,571	147	1,718	1,538	140	1,678
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	5,579	52	5,631	3,633	59	3,692
Other ..	349	37	386	365	41	406
TOTAL:	7,499	236	7,735	5,536	240	5,776
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	726	356	1,082	726	367	1,093
Insurance ..	885	647	1,532	852	654	1,506
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	713	478	1,191	719	480	1,199
Wholesale trade ..	7,220	2,749	9,969	7,224	2,718	9,942
Retail trade ..	5,935	7,581	13,516	5,808	7,349	13,157
TOTAL:	15,479	11,811	27,290	15,329	11,568	26,897
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,254	2,203	3,457	1,214	2,213	3,427
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	1,641	1,596	3,237	1,614	1,576	3,190
TOTAL:	2,895	3,799	6,694	2,828	3,789	6,617
Total Private Employers:	71,685	28,912	100,597	69,119	28,943	98,062
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</u>						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	27,026	3,833	30,859	27,386	4,060	31,446
Local Government Authorities ..	2,220	204	2,424	2,216	215	2,431
Total Governmental:	29,246	4,037	33,283	29,602	4,275	33,877
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	100,931	32,949	133,880	98,721	33,218	131,939

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-roll in the month of all
Employers making Pay-Roll Tax returns (a)

Industry	May, 1942			June, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries	2,000	261	2,261	2,123	271	2,394
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining	6,595	90	6,685	6,234	85	6,319
Silver Lead Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining	851	6	857	858	6	864
Other Mining	18	1	19	20	1	21
Quarrying	80	5	85	71	5	76
TOTAL:	7,544	102	7,646	7,183	97	7,280
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	751	68	819	723	63	786
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	3,302	266	3,568	3,341	279	3,620
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	499	51	550	389	55	444
Textiles	282	352	634	276	359	635
Dress	499	2,049	2,548	498	2,069	2,567
Food, drink, tobacco	3,062	1,237	4,299	2,995	1,235	4,230
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	3,107	194	3,301	3,049	202	3,251
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	952	491	1,443	935	488	1,423
Other factories	1,321	424	1,745	1,278	435	1,713
Heat, light and power	175	6	181	175	7	182
TOTAL:	13,950	5,138	19,088	13,659	5,192	18,851
Building and Construction ..	1,654	47	1,701	1,428	45	1,473
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	1,034	183	1,217	989	185	1,174
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels	2,743	46	2,789	1,601	47	1,648
Other	483	57	540	480	56	536
TOTAL:	4,260	286	4,546	3,070	288	3,358
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks	715	364	1,079	684	379	1,063
Insurance	552	463	1,015	536	460	996
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	605	422	1,027	586	424	1,010
Wholesale trade	5,779	1,788	7,567	5,551	1,799	7,350
Retail trade	3,924	5,326	9,250	3,797	5,262	9,059
TOTAL:	11,575	8,363	19,938	11,154	8,324	19,478
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic	1,129	2,525	3,654	1,118	2,516	3,634
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	1,060	973	2,033	1,085	997	2,082
TOTAL:	2,189	3,498	5,687	2,203	3,513	5,716
Total Private Employers:	43,172	17,695	60,867	40,820	17,730	58,550
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities	19,105	2,805	21,910	18,732	2,819	21,551
Local Government Authorities ..	1,777	206	1,983	1,769	213	1,982
Total Governmental:	20,882	3,011	23,893	20,501	3,032	23,533
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	64,054	20,706	84,760	61,321	20,762	82,083

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 7

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Number of Employees stated to be on last Pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	May, 1942			June, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers:-</u>						
Primary Industries ..	928	150	1,078	925	134	1,059
Mining and quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	70	-	70	70	-	70
Coal Mining ..	189	2	191	194	2	196
Other Mining ..	2,176	22	2,198	2,176	25	2,201
Quarrying ..	127	1	128	129	1	130
TOTAL:	2,562	25	2,587	2,569	28	2,597
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	288	16	304	279	14	293
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including ship-building ..	2,828	141	2,969	2,855	143	2,998
Vehicles, including Aircraft	43	3	46	42	2	44
Textiles ..	821	1,658	2,479	827	1,664	2,491
Dress ..	106	300	406	107	301	408
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,242	1,168	3,410	2,101	1,170	3,271
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,369	102	2,471	2,338	98	2,436
Printing, paper, bookbinding photography ..	1,545	386	1,931	1,534	389	1,923
Other factories ..	497	131	628	506	128	634
Heat, light and power ..	134	12	146	132	12	144
TOTAL:	10,873	3,917	14,790	10,721	3,921	14,642
Building and Construction	1,244	40	1,284	1,199	26	1,225
Transport and Communication-						
Road Transport ..	385	42	427	375	42	417
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	1,941	33	1,974	1,866	33	1,899
Other ..	245	9	254	250	10	260
TOTAL:	2,571	84	2,655	2,491	85	2,576
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	356	165	521	362	179	541
Insurance ..	260	226	486	251	233	484
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	320	117	437	299	122	421
Wholesale trade ..	1,419	553	1,972	1,389	527	1,916
Retail trade ..	2,033	2,168	4,201	1,987	2,120	4,107
TOTAL:	4,388	3,229	7,617	4,288	3,181	7,469
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	211	538	749	214	526	740
Other industries, n.e.i.	549	594	1,143	529	603	1,132
TOTAL:	760	1,132	1,892	743	1,129	1,872
Total Private Employers:	23,326	8,577	31,903	22,936	8,504	31,440
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</u>						
Transport ..	2,800	160	2,960	2,866	152	3,018
Electricity ..	1,128	80	1,208	1,159	79	1,238
Other State and Semi-Governmental authorities	3,324	1,628	4,952	3,289	1,647	4,936
Local Government Authorities ..	1,653	113	1,766	1,731	113	1,844
Total Governmental:	8,905	1,981	10,886	9,045	1,991	11,036
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	32,231	10,558	42,789	31,981	10,495	42,476

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.